





## City of Mesa Crashes

An Overview of Mesa's Approach to Crash Analysis



March 20, 2018 Transportation Advisory Board Meeting

### Mission Statement

The mission of the Transportation Department is to serve the public by planning, designing, operating and maintaining a high quality, multi-modal transportation system for the City of Mesa so that residents and visitors can move **safely**, **effectively**, **and efficiently** through the transportation network.



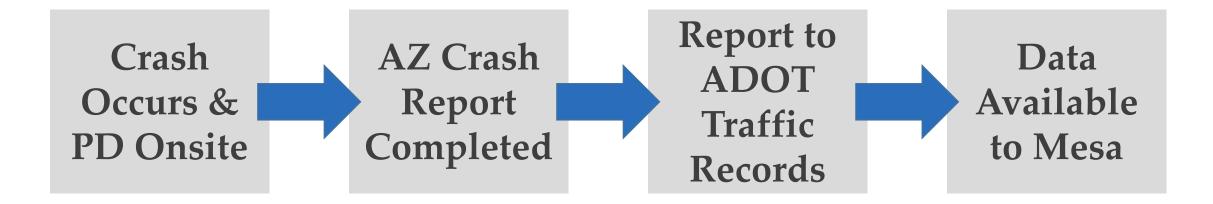
## Agenda

- Background on Crash Data
- What We Do
- Statistics & Trends
- Examples of Specific Crash Reviews
- Education, Enforcement & Engineering
- SPF Tool



### Mesa's Crash Data

### **Background on Crash Data**



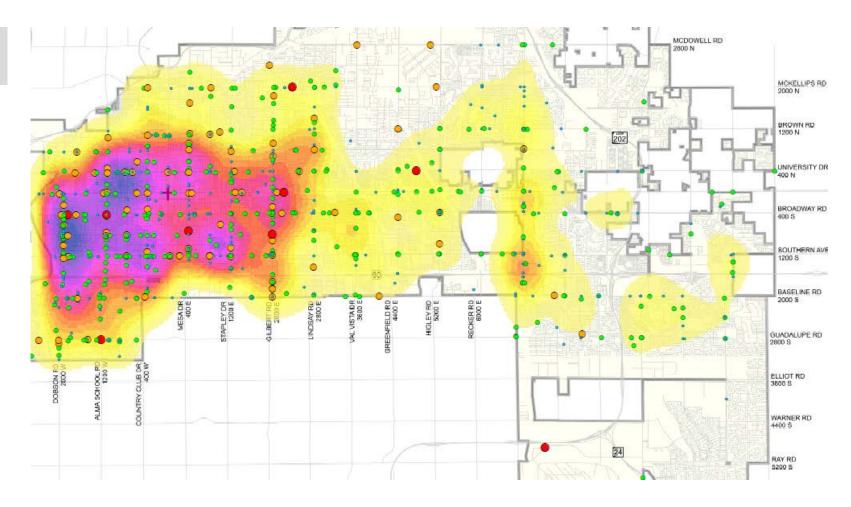
**Data Analysis** 



## What We Do

### **Annual Crash Reports**

- Fatal
- Serious Injury
- Bike
- Pedestrian

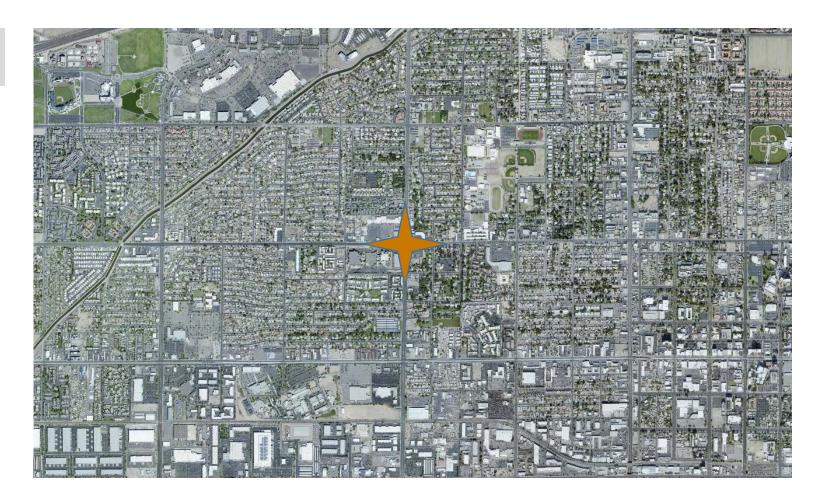




## What We Do

### **In-Depth Crash Reviews**

- Study Requests
- Safety Reviews
- Crash Rankings
- Part of Design Process





### **Fatal Crashes**

Mesa 10-Year

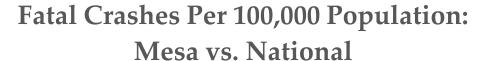


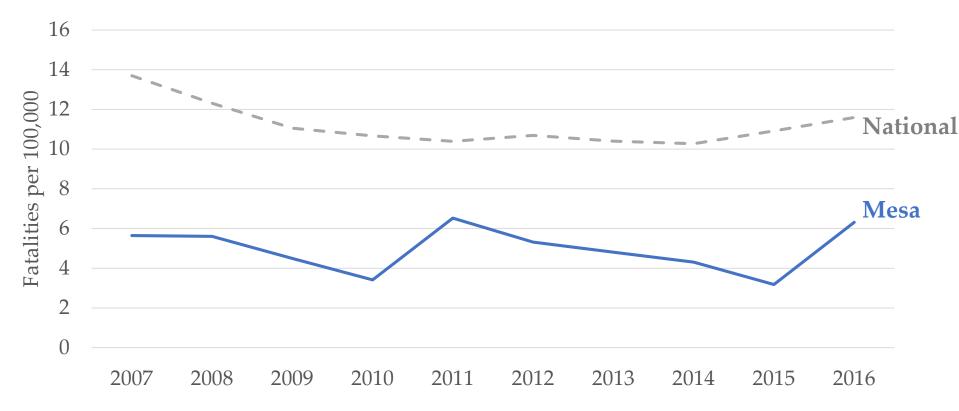




#### **Fatal Crashes**

Mesa vs. National



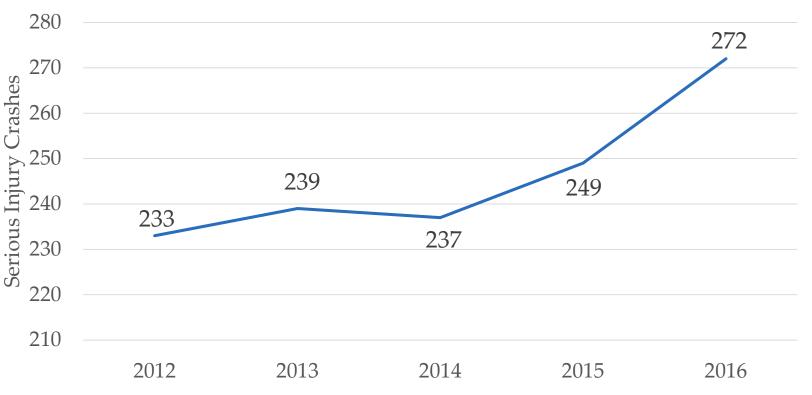




### **Serious Injury Crashes**

Mesa 5-Year



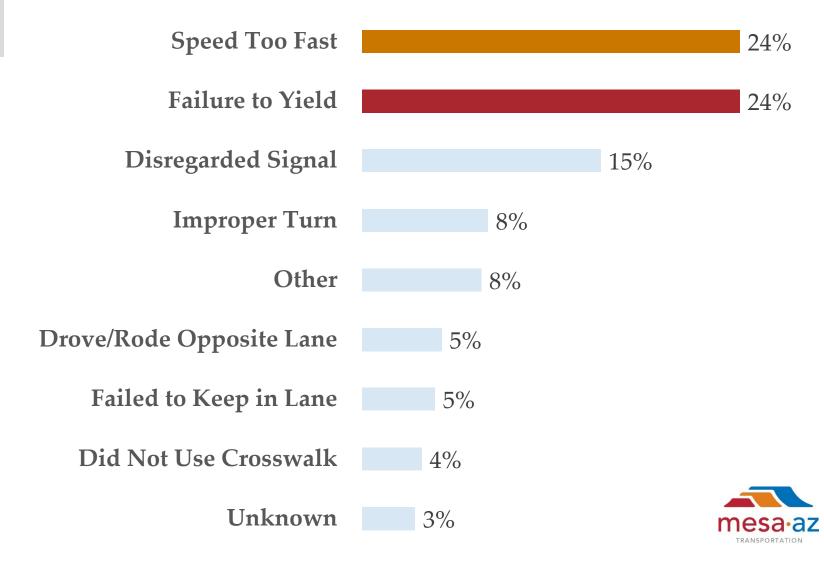




### **Serious Injury Crashes**

 In 2016, nearly half of all serious injury crashes were recorded with cited violations of driving too fast for road conditions or failing to yield to oncoming or conflicting traffic

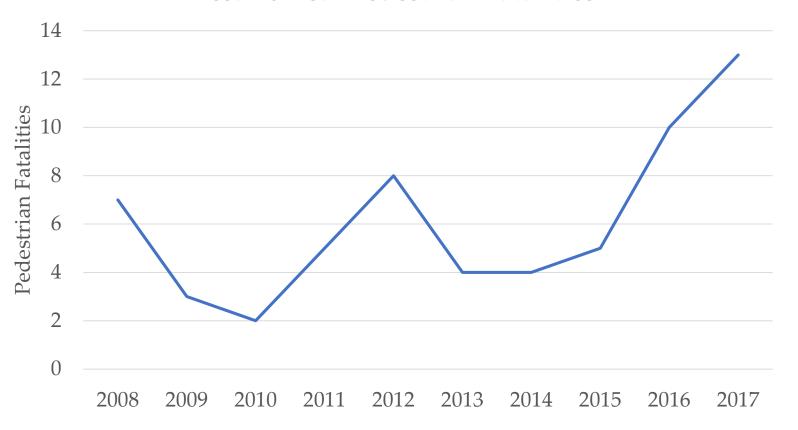
#### Mesa 2016 Serious Injury Crashes – Cited Violations



#### Mesa Pedestrian-Related

• 10-Year Fatal



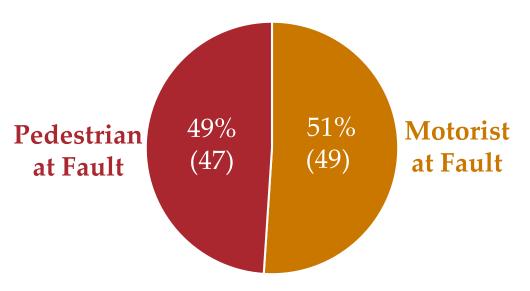




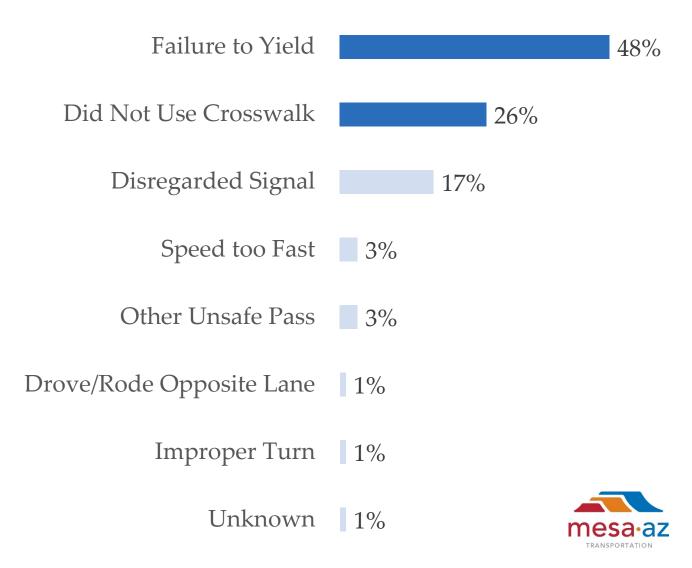
### Mesa Pedestrian-Related

 96 Pedestrian-Related Crashes Recorded in Mesa for 2016

## Mesa 2016 Pedestrian Crashes: 'At Fault' Designation



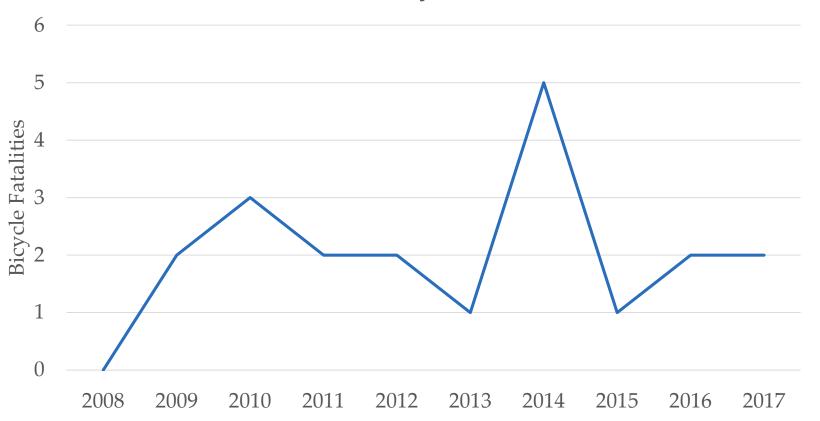
#### Mesa 2016 Pedestrian Crashes - Cited Violations



#### Mesa Bike-Related

• 10-Year Fatal



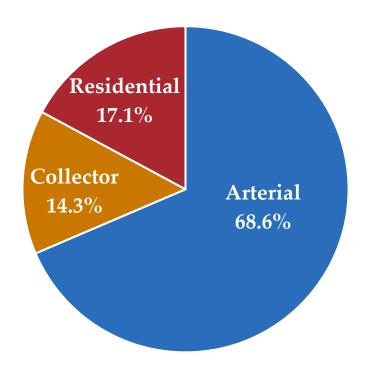




### Mesa Bike-Related

- 175 Bicyclist-Related Crashes Recorded in Mesa for 2016
  - 5-Year Average (2012 2016):183 Crashes/year

#### Mesa 2016 Bicycle Crashes: On Street Classification





### **Intersection Ranking Lists**

- Annual ranking of intersections based purely on number of crashes and organized by crash type
- Allows for a quick way to identify reoccurring trends, new trends, and oddities that can institute the need for a more in-depth crash analysis and help prioritize safety improvement needs

	Number of Crashes 1/1/2016 to 12/31/2016				Number of Crashes 1/1/2016 to 12/31/2016				
	ALL - Intersection Related Crashes				LEFT TURN - Intersection Related Crashes				
Row#	Intersection Rank	Intersection Location	Intersection Crash Count		Row#	Intersection Rank	Intersection Location	Intersection Crash Count	
1	1	Southern Ave & Stapley Dr	42		1	1	Alma School Rd & Rio Salado Pkwy	14	
2	2	Southern Ave & Country Club Dr	36		2	2	Southern Ave & Stapley Dr	12	
3	3	State Route 24 & Ellsworth Rd	35		3	3	Lindsay Rd & University Dr	10	
4	3	Juanita Ave & Country Club Dr	35		4	4	Alma School Rd & Bass Pro Dr	9	
5	5	Broadway Rd & Dobson Rd	31		5	5	Hampton Ave & Power Rd	8	
6	6	Broadway Rd & Mesa Dr	30		6	5	Val Vista Dr & Broadway Rd	8	
7	7	Southern Ave & Dobson Rd	29		7	5	Power Rd & Mcdowell Rd	8	
8	8	Alma School Rd & Rio Salado Pkwy	28		8	8	Juanita Ave & Country Club Dr	7	
9	9	Southern Ave & Power Rd	26		9	8	Broadway Rd & Stapley Dr	7	
10	10	University Dr & Country Club Dr	23		10	8	Mesa Dr & Mckellips Rd	7	

Number of Crashes 1/1/2015 to 12/31/2015					Number of Crashes 1/1/2015 to 12/31/2015					
ALL - Intersection Related Crashes					LEFT TURN - Intersection Related Crashes					
Row#	Intersection Rank	Intersection Location	Intersection Crash Count		Row#	Intersection Rank	Intersection Location	Intersection Crash Count		
1	1	Southern Ave & Stapley Dr	43		1	1	Southern Ave & Val Vista Dr	9		
2	2	Country Club Dr & Southern Ave	32		2	2	Broadway Rd & Stapley Dr	8		
3	3	Broadway Rd & Stapley Dr	27		3	2	Southern Ave & Stapley Dr	8		
4	4	Ellsworth Rd & State Route 24	26		4	4	Baseline Rd & Ellsworth Rd	7		
5	5	Mesa Dr & University Dr	24		5	4	Gilbert Rd & Hampton Ave	7		
6	6	Brown Rd & Country Club Dr	23		6	6	University Dr & Val Vista Dr	6		
7	6	Dobson Rd & Southern Ave	23		7	6	Hampton Ave & Power Rd	6		
8	8	Broadway Rd & Dobson Rd	22		8	6	Greenfield Rd & Southern Ave	6		
9	8	Broadway Rd & Mesa Dr	22		9	6	Broadway Rd & Lindsay Rd	6		
10	10	Country Club Dr & Juanita Ave	21		10	6	Baseline Rd & Sossaman Rd	6		

Number of Crashes 1/1/2014 to 12/31/2014  ALL - Intersection Related Crashes				Number of Crashes 1/1/2014 to 12/31/2014 LEFT TURN - Intersection Related Crashes			
Row#	Intersection Rank	Intersection Location	Intersection Crash Count	Row#	Intersection Rank	Intersection Location	Intersection Crash Count
1	1	Southern Ave & Stapley Dr	45	1	1	Southern Ave & Stapley Dr	9
2	2	Dobson Rd & Southern Ave	27	2	2	Ellsworth Rd & Us Highway 60 Exit 191 J-ramp	8
3	3	Broadway Rd & Mesa Dr	26	3	3	8th Ave & Alma School Rd	7
4	3	Southern Ave & Val Vista Dr	26	4	3	Baseline Rd & Lindsay Rd	7
5	5	Stapley Dr & University Dr	24	5	5	8th St & Dobson Rd	6
6	6	Country Club Dr & Southern Ave	23	6	5	Sossaman Rd & Us Highway 60 Exit 189 J-ramp	6
7	7	Ellsworth Rd & State Route 24	22	7	5	Broadway Rd & Mesa Dr	6
8	8	Broadway Rd & Stapley Dr	21	8	5	Baseline Rd & Ellsworth Rd	6
9	9	Gilbert Rd & Main St	20	9	5	Greenfield Rd & Southern Ave	6
10	10	Broadway Rd & Gilbert Rd	19	10	5	Mcdowell Rd & Power Rd	6



## Example Crash Review

### **Request for Left Turn Arrow**

 Analyze crash history to identify any crash trends – crashes that can be deemed correctable by the installation of a left turn arrow





# Next Steps - Engineering

### Design, Construct & Maintain

Making safety a major part of the design process for any roadway improvement project









## Next Steps - Engineering

### Design, Construct & Maintain

- Installing bike lanes wherever possible
  - o Signing and Pavement Markings
- Bike & Pedestrian Facilities (On-Street & Off-Street)







# Next Steps - Engineering

### Design, Construct & Maintain

- Making changes to existing streets and facilities
  - o Establishing Prohibitions
  - o Establishing School Zones
  - o Traffic Signal Phasing & Timing





## Next Steps - Education

#### **Educate**

- Events
- Publications
- Public Service Announcements
- Variable Messages





#### Remember:

- Always wear a helmet.
- Wear bright & reflective clothing to make yourself more visible.

· Ride WITH traffic, not against.

- Follow traffic laws & ride in a predictable manner.
- Use hand signals so people know where you are going.







www.mesaaz.gov/bikeped



## Next Steps - Enforcement

#### Mesa PD

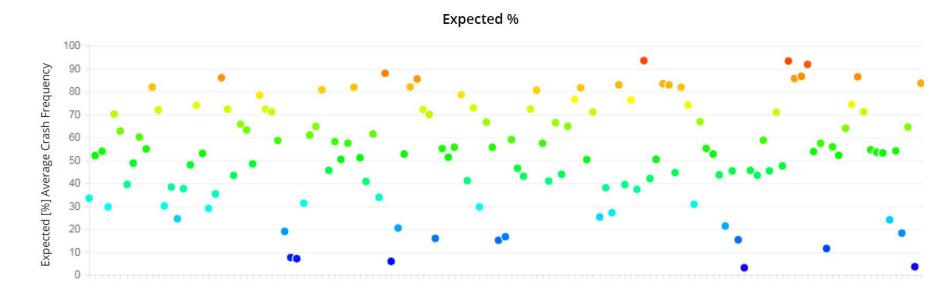
- Public Service Announcements
- Allocating Resources to Specific Location
- Publications





### **SPF Tool**

- Proactive approach to crash data analysis
- Holistic & normalized analysis for entire City of Mesa
- Used to supplement traditional methods & as a strong basis to prioritizing safety improvement projects

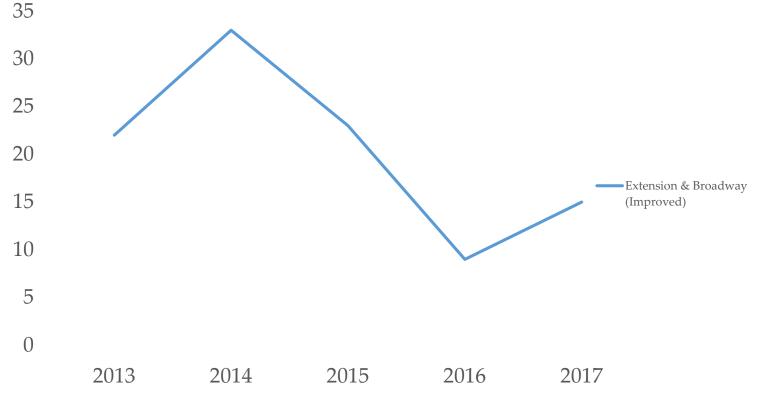




### **SPF Tool**

- Improvement made in 2015
- Observed less crashes







35

30

25

20

15

10

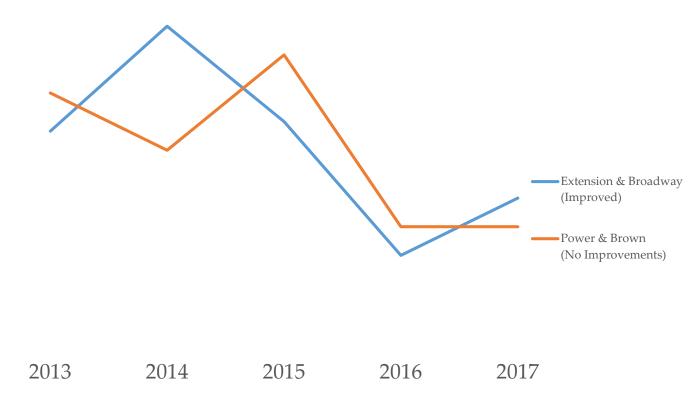
5

0

#### **SPF Tool**

- Improvement made in 2015
- Observed less crashes
- Drop in crashes citywide

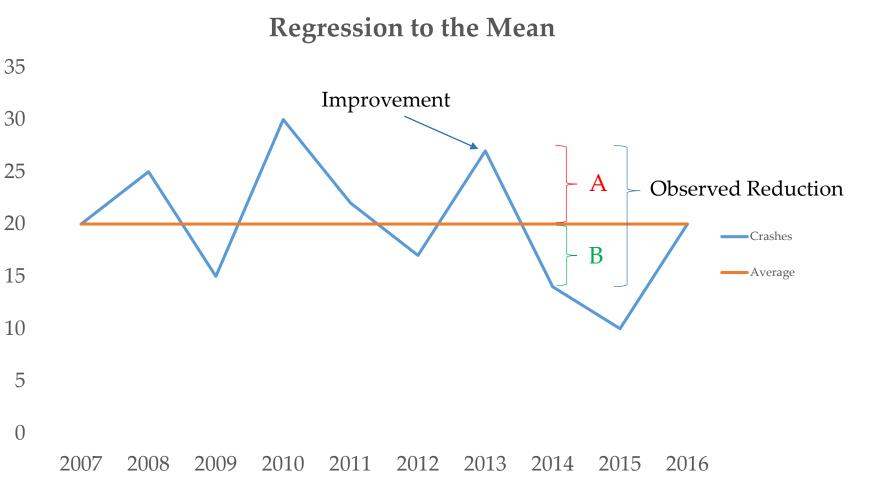
#### **Crashes Before & After Improvement**





### **SPF Tool**

- Regression to the Mean (RTM)
- A RTM reduction (independent of improvement)
- B True crash reduction





## Questions & Discussion



